## Handwashing A Step-by-Step Guide

Follow the handwashing steps below to help protect you from getting sick and prevent the spread of germs to others.


Wet hands with water.


Apply enough soap to cover all hand surfaces.


Rub hands palm to palm.


Palm to palm with fingers interlaced.


Rotational rubbing of left thumb clasped in right palm and vice versa.


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Rinse hands with water.


Right palm over top of the left hand with interlaced fingers and vice versa.


Backs of fingers to opposing palms with fingers interlocked.


Rotational rubbing, backwards and forwards with clasped fingers of right hand in left palm and vice versa.


Dry hands
thoroughly with a single use towel.

The entire handwashing process should take approximately 40-60 seconds.

## Areas Most Often Missed During Hand Washing

Scrub your hands for at least 20 seconds, the time it takes to hum the 'Happy Birthday' song from beginning to end twice.

The time it takes is less important than making sure you clean all areas of your hands.

These areas are most often missed while washing:

- Thumbs
- Fingertips
- Between fingers
- Under fingernails
- Wrists


Reference: Taylor, UJ. An evaluation of handwashing techniques. Nursing Times. January 1978.

## Additional Resources:

How to Handwash (who.int)
Handwashing in Communities: Clean Hands Save Lives (CDC.gov)

